



THE UNIVERSITY *of* EDINBURGH

Edinburgh Research Explorer

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh

Citation for published version:

Harwood, S & El-Manstrly, D 2012 'An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity' University of Edinburgh Business School Working Paper Series, University of Edinburgh Business School.

Link:

[Link to publication record in Edinburgh Research Explorer](#)

Document Version:

Early version, also known as pre-print

Publisher Rights Statement:

© Harwood, S., & El-Manstrly, D. (2012). An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity. (University of Edinburgh Business School Working Paper Series). University of Edinburgh Business School.

General rights

Copyright for the publications made accessible via the Edinburgh Research Explorer is retained by the author(s) and / or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing these publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

Take down policy

The University of Edinburgh has made every reasonable effort to ensure that Edinburgh Research Explorer content complies with UK legislation. If you believe that the public display of this file breaches copyright please contact openaccess@ed.ac.uk providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.



An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity

Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly

MAY 2012

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH BUSINESS SCHOOL

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity

Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly
University of Edinburgh Business School,
University of Edinburgh,
Scotland, UK

stephen.harwood@ed.ac.uk, Dahlia.El-Manstrly@ed.ac.uk

May 2012

ABSTRACT

The Royal Mile is one of the iconic streets of Scotland. Moreover, it is possibly one of the most visited streets in Scotland. However, it is also a street which is changing, but perhaps not in ways that some of those with an interest in it would accept. This raises many issues about what is changing, what the impact of these changes are and whether change should be better managed. One specific issue is based upon the argument that the tourist is increasingly seeking an ‘authentic experience’. This invites the question of how changes in the Royal Mile and increasing desire for the authentic experience are reconciled.

This report forms a preliminary output of a longer term study into the meaning of authenticity in the context of tourism, with exclusive focus upon the Royal Mile. This report provides a visual snapshot of the Royal Mile over a one week window between the 15th and 21st July 2011. It presents over 180 photographs organised into themes to reveal the multi-faceted nature of the Royal Mile. Also presented is a mapping of all non-residential properties, which allows these photographs to be located. The categorisation of these non-residential properties allows the composition of the Royal Mile to be evaluated, which is presented in the form of tables. This material provides a frame-of-reference for the rest of the study.

This initial insight reveals a street with a rich historical heritage, the legacy of which is preserved in its buildings. More importantly, it is a living street. It is not only a site frequented by tourists, but is also a place of work and habitation, as well as is a centre of power. Moreover, it is a street that has continually evolved since its inception. Collectively, this reveals a street of complexity in which whatever might be associated with the authentic rubs shoulders with that which is insincere. This elevates the issue that there can be multiple possible view-points about how the street should be developed.

Foreword

This study is important for a number of reasons, not least because it sets out to understand the experience of the Royal Mile. It is comprehensive in providing information as to the types of shop along the Lawnmarket, High Street and Canongate and patterns of ownership, which will allow all the various parties and stakeholders formulate policies in support of a broad strategy for the improvement of the Royal Mile to the benefit of residents, visitors and business.

Adam Wilkinson, Director, Edinburgh World Heritage

A greater understanding of authenticity is necessary if we are to fully grasp how attempts to attract visitors to the city impacts on the urban environment, and it's timely that this particular study focuses on the Royal Mile. It has the potential to inform better planning of new developments and to provide an opportunity for residents to become more aware of the factors that can radically alter the place in which they live. It may also prompt serious study of who benefits from how the Old Town is currently sold as a visitor destination.

Sean Bradley, Chair of Edinburgh Old Town Development Trust

This is a very helpful visual audit of the Royal Mile, which can be the basis for the ongoing development of the Royal Mile as the premier street in Scotland. In the development of the street it is very important that authenticity is at its heart as the showcase of the World Heritage city of Edinburgh. In many ways the Royal Mile is the heart of the visitor attraction that is Edinburgh and vital for the economic well being of both the city and Scotland as a whole.

Robin Worsnop, Chair of Edinburgh Tourism Action Group (ETAG)

This is a timely piece on the authenticity of a much loved Mile, a place where folk live and work amongst the stream of tourists visiting a piece of World Heritage. The audit provides a clear record of the attractions and distractions and helps focus attention on the tensions that exist in an evolving urban environment.

Marion Williams, Director, The Cockburn Association

Contents

Foreword	3
Contents	4
Introduction.....	5
The Study.....	5
This Report.....	6
The ‘Toured Object’	6
The themes.....	7
‘Touring the object’	7
The top and the bottom	7
Open for business – spend here.....	8
Landscape	9
A sense of History.....	12
Stage Managed.....	17
Historical Shop Fronts	21
The Unique, Exotic and the Strange	23
Cashing in on a Name.....	25
The Genuine Article?	28
Competition	30
Goods for sale	31
A need for nourishment	34
Backwards?.....	38
Modernity	38
A Centre of Power	39
The place of the everyday	41
Festival.....	43
Pageantry	44
Riding of the Marches.....	44
The Service of the Order of the Thistle (St Giles)	44
Opening of the Scottish Parliament, 1st July 2011	44
It’s Sunday and the Queen is in Edinburgh, 3 rd July 2011	45
A Royal Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30 th July 2011	45
Pavement Culture.....	46
Street Entertainment.....	47
Street Sellers	48
Contradiction	50
Configuring for charity	52
Non-residential properties of the Royal Mile	53
Gift retail outlet names.....	53
Summary of non-residential sites in the Royal Mile by type	55
Top owners of non-residential sites by number of sites	57
Acknowledgements	57
APPENDIX 1 Photograph descriptions	58
APPENDIX 2 An audit of non-residential properties on the Royal Mile.....	63

Introduction

The Royal Mile is one of the iconic streets in Scotland. Moreover, it is possibly one of the most visited streets in Scotland.

At the east end of the street is the Palace of Holyroodhouse, established as a monastery by David I in 1128. At its west end is Edinburgh Castle, which has a much older pedigree. Between these two landmarks are a large variety of buildings, these, a legacy of its heritage as a place to live and work and also as a centre of power. However, it is a street that is changing (the newly built Scottish Parliament opened in 2004), though change is not new to the Royal Mile.

The street has undergone much development as well as has witnessed many events since its coming into being. These are beyond the scope of this report to give account. However an insight into its past is provided in “A Directory of Edinburgh in 1752” (Gilhooley, 1988¹), which reveals the cramped and cluttered composition of the street, with its numerous tightly gathered ‘closes’. Gentry and the labourer lived in the same dwellings, though were clearly segregated by the floors on which they lived. Other texts like the “Book of Edinburgh Anecdote” (Watt, 1912)² provide insight into the lives and trials of its inhabitants, revealing a street very much alive. The legacy of this past is the array of buildings that current line the street. In 1995, the Old and New Towns of Edinburgh, of which the street is a part, was inscribed as a World Heritage Site. Indeed, this historical legacy reveals its role as a place of work, worship, education, power and, not least, habitation.

Over the last few decades, the street has become increasingly valued as a tourism attraction. However, questions have been raised about the nature of more recent developments of the street, for example the changes in the retail profile of the street and motor vehicle usage. Indeed, concerns about the development of the street have led to the setting up of community organisations to speak about and lobby on these concerns (e.g. the Edinburgh Old Town Association, set up in 1975, and the Edinburgh Old Town Development Trust, set up in 2009). Moreover, recognition of the need to protect Edinburgh's heritage is not new, with the Cockburn Association being founded in 1875. Developments, as they happen, should be consistent with that which characterises this city.

These developments become important if it is argued that tourists are increasingly seeking an authentic experience. Indeed, if tourists are visiting the Royal Mile with an expectation of an authentic experience, what is it they are seeking and how is this being provided? This question becomes important if the street is to preserve and, moreover, develop its attractiveness to visitors to Edinburgh. Moreover, the Royal Mile is also a working street, as well as a host to a community of residents, who have an equal interest in the street's development. This invites the further question of how to balance whatever it is that makes the street attractive and fulfils this tourist expectation for the authentic, with the needs of those working and living in the street.

The Study

This report is the first publication of a series from an ongoing study into the concept of authenticity, which uses the Royal Mile as the case-study. The overall aim of the study is to attempt to understand the multi-faceted nature of authenticity and establish whether and how the concept of authenticity can be used by businesses and policy makers. The study commenced in the Spring of 2011 and is ongoing.

The first phase of this study was to conduct an audit of the street.

This involved a compilation of a database of all street-facing non-residential properties, drawing upon the public document, The Valuation Role, provided by the Scottish Assessors Association, for details such as Proprietor and Tenant names. It is noted that the accuracy of the data contained on the Valuation Roll is dependent upon updated information being provided to the Assessor's office. Thus, it is possible that there are details which have not been updated, particularly for more recent changes in ownership / occupancy.

The audit also included the generation of a photographic record of the different facets of the street. The audit was conducted within an one week window (15th to the 21st July 2011) and involved ‘touring the object’. This involved the identification of all the non-residential properties, visits to retail outlets to understand product and service offerings and the taking of nearly a thousand photographs, these providing a visual record of the street.

¹ Gilhooley, J. (1988) *A Directory of Edinburgh in 1752*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

² Watt, F. (1912) *Book of Edinburgh Anecdote*. Edinburgh: Morrison & Gibb Ltd.

This Report

This report provides a snapshot of the Royal Mile from the July 2011 audit. It is predominantly a visual record of the street captured in a selection of 178 photographs, organised by theme (e.g. stage managed, modernity, pavement culture, street sellers). Recognising that the street plays host to a number of events over the year, a limited number of photographs from outside this time-window are included. There is limited text, this being essentially confined to the labelling of each photograph (Appendix 1). Complementing this are four tables drawn from an analysis of the database of properties, to provide a quantitative insight into the composition of properties on the street. A listing of the street facing properties is provided in Appendix 2.

The material presented provides only a partial insight into a rich complex which embraces the three dimensions of time, space and agency. This work, which is ongoing and involves a more rigorous mixed method approach to explore and explain issues relating to authenticity, will be more fully reported in subsequent publications.

The ‘Toured Object’

An audit of the Royal Mile reveals the following mix of non-residential sites.

TYPE	Count of non-residential sites
accommodation	33
attraction	15
bank	1
bureau de change	1
church	3
closed	6
Court	1
food / drink	49
government	1
graveyard	1
historic building	1
local government	1
office	17
retail	98
school	2
store	3
textiles mall	1
tours	2
university	1
venue	3
Grand Total	240

Table1

The themes

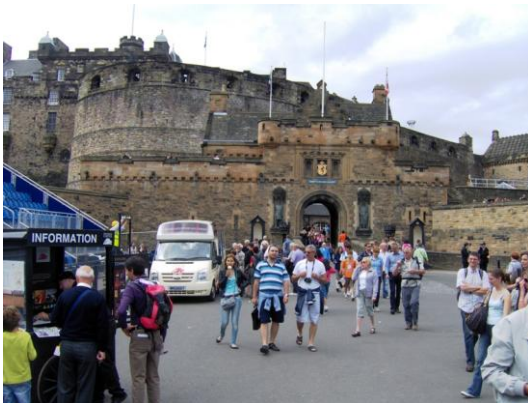
The photographic audit suggests the following themes.

‘Touring the object’



F1 F2 F3

The top and the bottom



F4 F5



F6



F7

Open for business – spend here



F8

Landscape



F9



F10



F11



F12



F13



F14

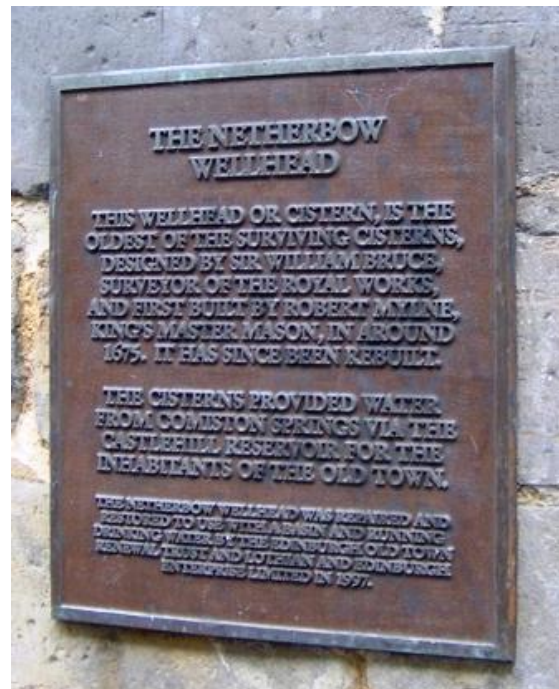
A sense of History



F15 F16



F17 F18





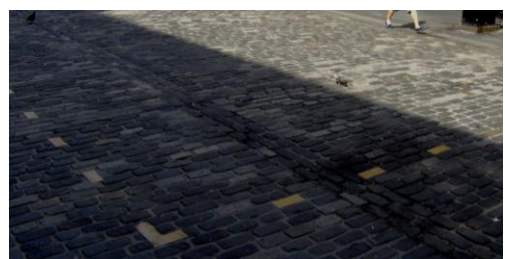
F19 F20



F21 F22



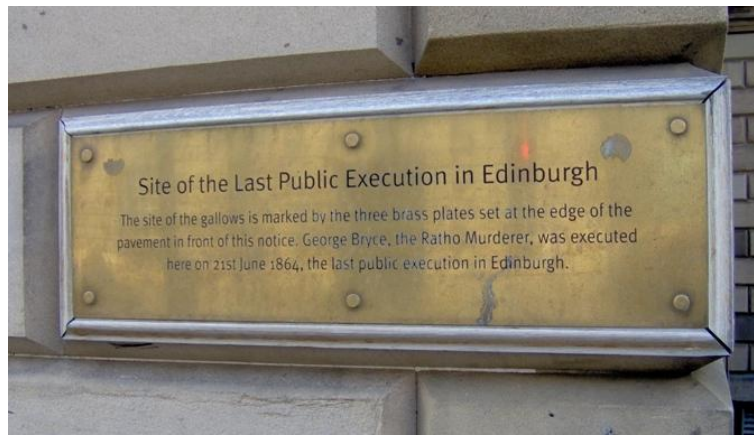
F23 F24 F25



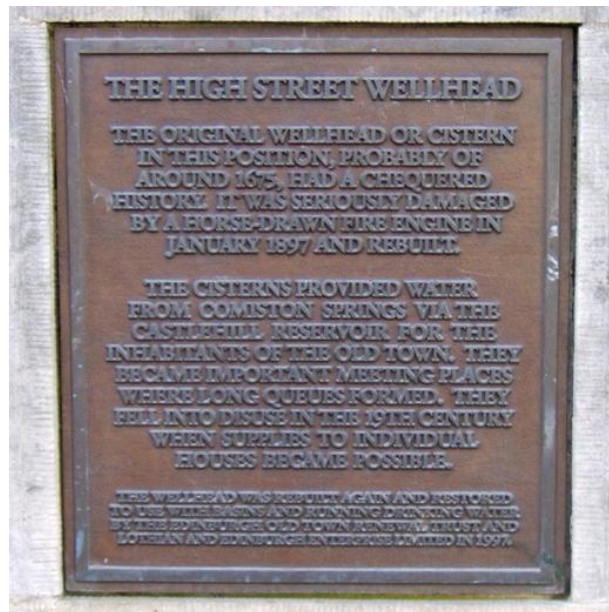
F26 F27 F28



F29 F30



F31 F32



F33 F34





F35 F36



F37 F38



F39 F40



F41

Stage Managed



F42



F43



F44



EDINBURGH OLD TOWN WEAVING CO.

presented by GEOFFREY (TAILOR) kiltmakers and weavers
'Where quality and service still matter'

Come on in and see a Real Weaving Mill in action! In this Genuine Tartan Mill you can see us making the actual cloth we sell, and you can buy the goods made right here!

Visit our island weaver Murdo, for expert advice on buying tartan from the largest range to be had in Edinburgh, and also our exhibitions which show how tartan is woven- from shearing right up to the making of a kilt and the history of Highland Dress through the ages.

We have a unique genuine Clan & Tartan Information Bureau, and also offer expert Highland Dress fittings with our friendly knowledgeable staff. Kilts are hand sewn in our own workshop on these premises.



Tartan Weaving Mill & Free Exhibition





Buy ready made kilts made here in the mill, or you can even dress up in Ancient Scottish Costume and have your photo taken! Outfits available for all the family!

Edinburgh Old Town Tartan Weaving Mill
presented by Geoffrey (Tailor) Kiltmakers and Weavers

FREE ENTRY TO ALL OUR EXHIBITIONS!

STORY OF
WEAVING

GENUINE WORKING
WEAVING MILL

HIGHLAND DRESS
THROUGH THE AGES

DISPLAY OF
TARTANS

JUST COME ON IN!

Edinburgh Old Town Tartan Weaving Mill
presented by Geoffrey (Tailor) Kiltmakers and Weavers

The Greatest Souvenir!

Your Picture In Ancient Scottish Costume!

TAKE AWAY A BEAUTIFUL
PHOTOGRAPH RIGHT AWAY!

AVAILABLE AT THE CLAN DESK
AND MILL SHOP DESK



F46 F47



F48 F49



F50



F51 F52



Historical Shop Fronts



F53



from an UNESCO pamphlet on shop fronts³
F54 F55



³ Showcase Your Shopfront! Edinburgh: Edinburgh World Heritage



F56

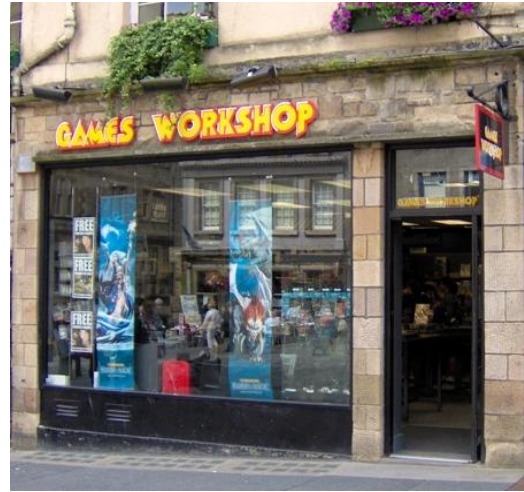


F57

The Unique, Exotic and the Strange



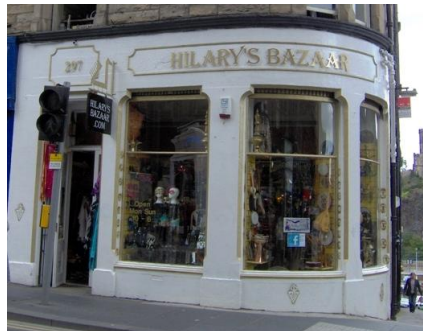
F8 F9



F0 F1 F2



F3 F4 F5



F6 F7





F68 F69



F70 F71



F72 F73



F74

Cashing in on a Name

A Nation is Forged in the Heart
 Abbey Sanctuary Gift Shop
 Abercrombie Cashmere
 Argyll Cashmere
 Best of Scottish
 Bonnie Blue
 Cashmere House
 Cashmere & Kilt Centre
 Cashmere Direct: factory outlet
 Castle Gift Shop
 Celtic Craft
 Clans of Scotland
 Edinburgh Cashmere &
 Lambswool
 Elgin Cashmere
 Gifts Of Scotland

Hector Russell - kiltmaker
 heritage of scotland.com
 Highland House
 Hilary's Bazaar
 House of Edinburgh
 House of Scotland
 I LOVE EDINBURGH
 I LOVE SCOTLAND
 James Pringle Weavers
 Jamie Scotts Millshop
 Marchbrae
 Neanie Scott
 Ness
 Prestige Scotland
 Pride of Edinburgh
 Real Scot Shop

Really Scottish Shop
 Scotland T Shirt Company
 Scottish Experience
 Simply Scottish
 The Court Curio Shop
 The Crest of Edinburgh
 The Edinburgh Woollen Mill
 The Genuine Article
 The Luckenbooth
 The Tappit Hen
 The Wee Gift Shop
 The Woollen Mill
 Thistle Do Nicely
 Wee Scotland Shop



F75 F76



F77 F78





F79 F80



F81



F82

The Genuine Article?



F83 F84



F85



F86 F87



F88



F89

Competition



F90



F91



F92 F93



F94 F95

Goods for sale



F96



F97



F98



F99



F100



F101

A need for nourishment



F102 F103



F104 F105



F106



F107 F108



F109 F110



F111 F112





F113 F114



F115 F116

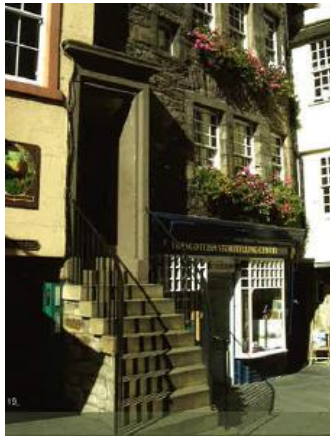


F117



F118

Backwards?



19. The Scottish Storytelling Centre Demonstrates the successful mix of residential and commercial in the typical tenement building in the historical town.



from an UNESCO pamphlet on shop fronts⁴
F119 F120



F121 F122



Modernity



F123

⁴ Showcase Your Shopfront! Edinburgh: Edinburgh World Heritage

A Centre of Power



F124



F125



F126 F127



F128



F129 F130



The place of the everyday



F131



F132



F133



F134



F135 F136





F137

Festival



F138

The following two photos were taken on the 5th and 9th August respectively just after the Fringe festival started



F139 F140

Pageantry

Riding of the Marches

reintroduced as an annual event on the 6th September 2009 (photographs taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri and used with permission):



F141

The Service of the Order of the Thistle (St Giles)

most recent Services 15th July 2010, 2nd July 2008, 7th July 2006., 2nd July 2003, 4th July 2001.

Photos taken of 2006 investiture



F142 F143

Opening of the Scottish Parliament, 1st July 2011

(photographs taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri and used with permission):



F144 F145 F146



F147 F148

It's Sunday and the Queen is in Edinburgh, 3rd July 2011
 (photographs taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri and used with permission):



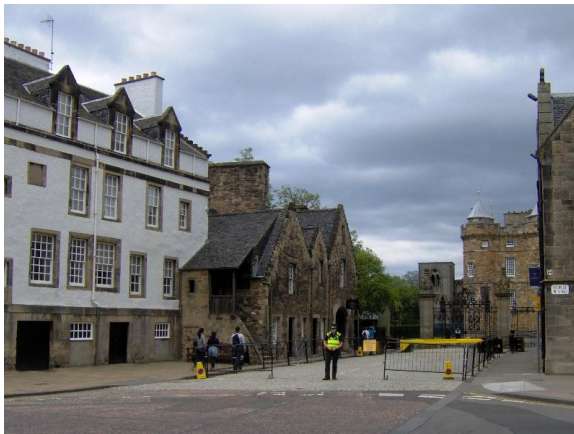
F149 F150

A Royal Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30th July 2011
 (photographs, except last two, taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri and used with permission):



F151 F152 F153

The following photographs were taken in the early evening the day after the wedding of Zara Phillips, 30th July 2011 – the barriers lining the street had been removed.



F154 F155

Pavement Culture



F156



F157

Street Entertainment



F158 F159



F160 F161



F162 F163 F164



Street Sellers



F165



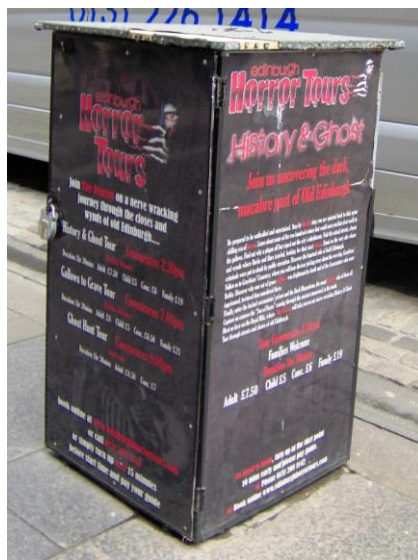
F166



F167



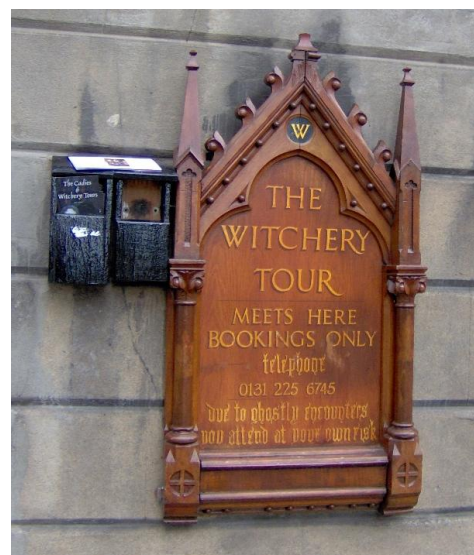
F168 F169



F170 F171



F172 F173 F174



Contradiction



F175 F176



F177



F178



F179

Configuring for charity



F180



F181

Non-residential properties of the Royal Mile

The street audit of the Royal Mile provides the following insight into the composition of non-residential properties located on the street.

Gift retail outlet names

BUSINESS NAME	OWNER
A Nation is Forged in the Heart	THE BEST FAE SCOTLAND
Abbey Sancturary Gift Shop	HISTORIC SCOTLAND FACTOR
Abercrombie Cashmere	GOLD BROTHERS
Abercrombie Cashmere	GOLD BROTHERS
Argyll Cashmere	B & J LANDA
Best of Scottish	SCOTTISH EXPERIENCE
Bonnie Blue	LESLEY HAY
Cashmere House	B & G S LANDA LTD
Cashmere & Kilt Centre	GILLIAN THORBURN
Cashmere Direct: factory outlet	GOLD BROTHERS
Castle Gift Shop	RICHARD K. DOWLING AND LINDA A. DOWLING
Celtic Craft	CANONGATE JERSEYS & CRAFTS LTD
Clans of Scotland	GOLD BROTHERS
Edinburgh Cashmere & Lambswool	GOLD BROTHERS
Elgin Cashmere	B & G S LANDA LTD
Elgin Cashmere	B & G S LANDA LTD
Gifts Of Scotland	JASWANT SINGH
Hector Russell - kiltmaker	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LTD
heritage of scotland.com	GOLD BROTHERS
heritage of scotland.com	THE FIRM OF GOLD BROTHERS
Highland House	B & G S LANDA LTD
Highland House	B & G S LANDA LTD
Hilary's Bazaar	CANONGATE GALLEY
House of Edinburgh	THE CASHMERE STORE
House of Scotland	KILTANE RETAIL LTD
I LOVE EDINBURGH	SURAJ SINGH
I LOVE SCOTLAND	VACANT
James Pringle Weavers	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LIMITED
Jamie Scotts Millshop	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LTD.
Marchbrae	TWM (SCOTLAND) LTD
Neanie Scott	KATHRYN ERICKSON
Ness	NESS SCOTLAND
Ness	WELMA PURITY LIMITED
Prestige Scotland	LUCKWINDER SINGH & RATAN SINGH
Pride of Edinburgh	EDINBURGH TOURS LTD PER LOTHIAN BUSES PLC
Real Scot Shop	GILLIAN THORBURN
Really Scottish Shop	REBECCA THORBURN
Scotland T Shirt Company	B & G S LANDA LTD
Scottish Experience	SCOTTISH EXPERIENCE
Simply Scottish	DAVID SINGH
The Court Curio Shop	JOY BAIN

BUSINESS NAME	OWNER
The Crest of Edinburgh	WANNABURGER RESTAURANTS LIMITED
The Edinburgh Woollen Mill	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LTD.
The Genuine Article	MARGARET JOHNSTON
The Luckenbooth	AVID M. TAYLOR
The Tappit Hen	MARIE STEWART(ANTIQUES)LTD.
The Wee Gift Shop	SURINDER & GALAB SINGH
The Woolen Mill	SHEHBAZ, SHEHZAD AND MUHNA SARWAR
Thistle Do Nicely	MR BINDI SINGH LANDA
Wee Scotland Shop	THE WEE WHISKY SHOP

Table 2

Summary of non-residential sites in the Royal Mile by type

TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Count of sites
accommodation	hostel	.	3
	hotel	.	2
	self-catering	.	27
	suites	.	1
attraction	.	.	6
	castle	.	1
	museum	.	7
	palace	.	1
bank	.	.	1
bureau de change	.	.	1
church	.	.	3
closed	closed	.	2
	closed - bricked up	.	1
	under refurbishment	.	1
	vacant	.	2
High Court	.	.	1
food / drink	cafe	.	8
	cafe bar	.	1
	coffee shop	.	2
	fast food	ice-cream	1
		hot - cold snacks	3
		bread based	2
		pizza- kebab	1
		fish & chips	1
	ice cream bar	.	1
	public house	.	11
	public house and restaurant	.	3
	restaurant	.	1
		Bangladesi, Indian	1
		classic	3
		grill	1
		Indian Bangladeshi, Thai	1
		Italian	3
		Mexican	1
		Scottish	3
		Thai, Indian	1
government	.	.	1
graveyard	.	.	1
historic building	.	.	1
local government	.	.	1
office	.	.	17
retail	antiquarian	.	2
	antiques / silver	.	1
	body-piercing	.	1

TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Count of sites
	bookmakers	.	1
	bookshop	.	1
	charity	.	2
	christmas	.	2
	clothing	.	2
	fudge	.	3
	gifts	clothing	3
		textiles - kilts - souvenirs	23
		woollens	7
		curios	3
		celtic crafts	3
		cashmere - tartan - tweed (Barbour)	2
		Scottish curios	1
		global ethnic goods	1
		bookshop and gifts	1
		souvenirs - gifts	7
	grocers	.	2
	hobbyist	.	1
	jewellery	.	4
	kilts	.	2
	kilts / gifts	.	1
	musical	.	4
	newsagents	.	4
	occult	.	1
	pharmacy	.	1
	screen-printers and embroidery	.	1
	shoes	.	1
	skateboard specialist	.	1
	soap	.	1
	specialist cigar merchants	.	1
	store	.	2
	whisky	.	3
	whisky and tobacco	.	1
	antiques	.	1
school	Edinburgh School of English	.	1
	Royal Mile Primary School	.	1
store	.	.	3
textiles mall	gifts	.	1
tours	.	.	2
university	University of Edinburgh	.	1
venue	.	.	3
Grand Total			240

Table3

Top owners of non-residential sites by number of sites

NAME OF PROPRIETOR	Count of sites
CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	50
ROYAL MILE RESIDENCES	8
EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	7
SARWAR PARTNERSHIP	6
HISTORIC SCOTLAND	6
SHARDEL LTD.	5
CASTLEGATE INVESTMENTS (EDINBURGH) LTD	4
FORALL BUSINESS INVESTMENTS	4
HILLCREST HOUSING ASSOCIATION LTD.	4
THE CROWN PER HISTORIC SCOTLAND FACTOR	3
SCOTCH WHISKY HERITAGE CENTRE LTD	3

Table 4

Acknowledgements

We would like to thank all who have commented about drafts. Particular thanks is given to Adam Wilkinson, Director of Edinburgh World Heritage, including for giving permission to use the images from the booklet on shop fronts in Edinburgh.

APPENDIX 1 Photograph descriptions

The Royal Mile is an inclined street, with Edinburgh Castle in the west positioned on a volcanic plug, with the street gently sloping downwards from it to the east and Holyroodhouse Palace.

- F1 Tour bus in Lawnmarket
- F2 Tour bus in Lawnmarket
- F3 Tour bus in Canongate
- F4 Edinburgh Castle viewed from the esplanade
- F5 Palace of Holyroodhouse viewed from Abbey Strand
- F6 Palace of Holyroodhouse viewed from foot of Canongate
- F7 Palace of Holyroodhouse viewed from Abbey Strand through entrance gates
- F8 Scottish Parliament viewed from The Queen's Gallery
- F9 View down Castlehill with Camera Obscura to left and spire of The Hub on right
- F10 View down Lawnmarket with St. Giles Cathedral in the background and the Tron Kirk spire in the distance
- F11 View from cross road of Bank Street and Lawnmarket looking east towards St Giles, with old Midlothian County Buildings in foreground on right
- F12 Shop signs [50 to 56 High Street]
- F13 View up Canongate with Moray House buildings [174-180 Canongate] on the left
- F14 View up Canongate with the Museum of Edinburgh on the left and the Canongate Tolbooth on the right
- F15 Camera Obscura [543-549 Castlehill]
- F16 Plaque commemorating Robert Burns's first visit to Edinburgh
- F17 John Knox House [45 High Street] with one of the oldest houses in the Royal Mile next to it on the left: Moubay House [53 High Street]
- F18 Plaque for The Netherbow Wellhead, which is located in the foreground of the preceding photo [F16]
- F19 The Tron Kirk
- F20 St Giles Cathedral viewed from the west
- F21 The statue of philosopher David Hume (1711 -1776) outside the High Court of Justiciary
- F22 The statue of Adam Smith, located in the High Street to the east of St Giles Cathedral
- F23 Signage above entrance to the shop The Luckenbooth
- F24 Blue Police Box outside the Royal Mile Primary School [86 Canongate]
- F25 The High Street Wellhead, located next to Old Assembly Close
- F26 The Heart of Midlothian, to the east of St Giles Cathedral
- F27 Brass plates embedded in the High Street denote the outer walls of the Old Edinburgh Tollbooth, to the west of St Giles
- F28 Brass plates embedded in the High Street denote the walls of the City Guard House, adjacent to the Tron Kirk
- F29 Brass plates embedded in the High Street denote the site of the last public execution in Edinburgh (1864), adjacent to the old Midlothian County Buildings in George IV Bridge
- F30 Brass plaque informs about the last public execution in Edinburgh (1864), adjacent to the old Midlothian County Buildings in George IV Bridge
- F31 Plaque for the Old Stamp Office Close
- F32 Plaque for the High Street Wellhead, located next to Old Assembly Close
- F33 Historic plaque embedded in wall of Raddison Blu Hotel above Cant's Close
- F34 Modern day plaque embedded in wall of the Scottish Storytelling Centre [43 High Street]
- F35 Tomb of James Graham, 1st Marquis of Montrose (1612-1660), St Giles Cathedral
- F36 Memorial of Archibald Campbell, 1st Marquis of Argyll (1607-1661), St Giles Cathedral
- F37 The entrance to Canongate Kirk and Kirkyard
- F38 Canongate Mercat Cross, located in the Kirkyard to the east of the entrance to the Canongate Kirk and Kirkyard
- F39 Close up of Royal Arms and stag's antlers above the doorway to Canongate Kirk

- F40 Close up of plaque above the doorway to Canongate Kirk
- F41 Notice-board, to west of entrance to Kirkyard, naming celebrities buried in Canongate Kirkyard
- F42 View up Castlehill to the entrance of Edinburgh Castle esplanade where the stands for the Edinburgh Tattoo have been erected
- F43 View from the centre of the Castle esplanade looking east at the stands for the Edinburgh Tattoo
- F44 The entrance to the former reservoir at the top of Castlehill, now converted into a retail mall and textiles mill [555 Castlehill]
- F45 Sign advertising the retail mall and textiles mill outside the building [555 Castlehill]
- F46 The Scottish Whisky Experience [354 Castlehill]
- F47 The Museum of Childhood [38-42 High Street]
- F48 Entrance to Gladstone's Land [483 Lawnmarket]
- F49 Entrance to Gladstone's Land [483 Lawnmarket]
- F50 The Police Centre and entrance to Old Fishmarket Close [188 High Street]
- F51 Kilted concierges at the entrance of the Hotel Missoni, 1 George IV Bridge, which also overlooks onto the Lawnmarket
- F52 A film crew and actors in Castlehill
- F53 Royal Mile Pharmacy [67 High Street]
- F54 Wee Scotland Shop [515 Lawnmarket] photo from UNESCO pamphlet on Edinburgh shop fronts
- F55 Wee Scotland Shop [515 Lawnmarket] as observed
- F56 Treasurer 1874 [254 Canongate]
- F57 Treasurer 1874 [254 Canongate]
- F58 The Luckenbooth [215 High Street]
- F59 Games Workshop [136 High Street]
- F60 Haggis Adventures [60 High Street]
- F61 Royal Mile Jewellery [54 High Street]
- F62 Fudge Kitchen [30 High Street]
- F63 Castle Antiques [330 Lawnmarket]
- F64 Hilary's Bazaar [297 Canongate]
- F65 Focus [270 Canongate]
- F66 The Wuro Shop, Fantastic Scotland, Sugarhouse Sandwiches [154, 156 and 158 Canongate]
- F67 Tribal Body Art [248 Canongate]
- F68 The Scottish Soapworks [263 Canongate]
- F69 The Cigar Box [361 High Street]
- F70 The Fudge House of Edinburgh [197 Canongate]
- F71 The Fudge House of Edinburgh [197 Canongate]
- F72 The Nutcracker Christmas Shop [52 High Street]
- F73 Ye Olde Christmas Shoppe [143-145 Canongate]
- F74 The Old Children's Bookshop [175 Canongate]
- F75 The Wee Gift Shop [83 High Street]
- F76 A view up the south side of the Lawnmarket: Scottish Experience, Clans of Scotland [324 to 328 Lawnmarket]
- F77 I Love Edinburgh [125 Canongate]
- F78 I Love Scotland [250 Canongate]
- F79 Simply Scottish [168 Canongate]
- F80 Heritage of Scotland.com [20 High Street]
- F81 I Love Scotland [250 Canongate]
- F82 Shop display at entrance to the Crest of Edinburgh [217 High Street]
- F83 The Genuine Article [97 Canongate]
- F84 Cashmere House [491 Lawnmarket]
- F85 The Whisky Trail [223-225 High Street]

- F86 International Newsagents [351-355 High Street]
- F87 Rabbie Burns [103 High Street]
- F88 Cadenhead's Whiskey Shop [170-172 Canongate]
- F89 Elgin Cashmere [28 Canongate]
- F90 Scottish Experience, Clans of Scotland [324 to 328 Lawnmarket]
- F91 Golden Nicolson Kiltmakers [189 Canongate], Prestige Scotland [187 Canongate]
- F92 Golden Nicolson Kiltmakers [189 Canongate]
- F93 Doorway to Golden Nicolson Kiltmakers [189 Canongate] (not long after opening)
- F94 Prestige Scotland [187 Canongate]
- F95 Outdoor display, Prestige Scotland [187 Canongate]
- F96 Real Scot Shop [50 High Street]
- F97 Window detail of Really Scottish Shop [50 High Street]
- F98 Window detail of Abercrombie Cashmere [46 High Street]
- F99 Display of kilts outside heritage of Scotland.com [459-463 Lawnmarket]
- F100 Enlargement of price label from previous photograph
- F101 A 'peek' inside Thistle Do Nicely [97 High Street]
- F102 Always Sunday [170 High Street]
- F103 Angels with BAGPIPES [343 High Street]
- F104 Bella Italia [175-177 High Street]
- F105 Wedgwood [267 Canongate]
- F106 The Canons' Gait [232 Canongate]
- F107 Cafe Truva [251-253 Canongate]
- F108 Enlargement of hand held plaque displayed at the foot of Castlehill, promoting a Kurdish & Middle East restaurant in Johnston Terrace
- F109 Café Vivo [136 Canongate]
- F110 Display at entrance to Brodie's Close and Deacon's House Café [Lawnmarket]
- F111 Entrance to Boswell's Court and The Witchery [Castlehill]
- F112 Whiski [119 High Street]
- F113 Brodies Hostels and Baguette Express [12A/12 High Street]
- F114 The White Horse [266 Canongate]
- F115 Pancho Villa's [240 Canongate]
- F116 Bene's Fish & Chips [162 Canongate]
- F117 OTTAVIO [229 Canongate]
- F118 Fresco [223 Canongate]
- F119 51 / 53 High Street as appears in UNESCO pamphlet on Edinburgh shop fronts
- F120 51 / 53 High Street (Cashmere & Kilt Centre) as observed
- F121 Bricked-up [94 Canongate]
- F122 Vacant [29 Canongate]
- F123 Jenny Ha's [67 Canongate]
- F124 High Court of Justiciary [413-431 Lawnmarket]
- F125 Plaque identifying the High Court of Justiciary
- F126 City Chambers from street
- F127 City Chambers courtyard
- F128 Scottish Parliament from Abbey Strand
- F129 Scottish Parliament entrance into the High Street
- F130 Entrance to Queensberry House (part of the Scottish Parliament)
- F131 A view of the north side of Lawnmarket [519 to 495]
- F132 Royal Mile Primary School [86 Canongate]
- F133 Irvine's Newsagents [5 High Street]

- F134 Supermarket & Barnets (shoe shop) [5/7 High Street]
- F135 Charity shops in the High Street (PDSA and Oxfam) [115/109 High Street]
- F136 Betting shop (Ladbrokes) [123 High Street]
- F137 Mercat Cross to the east of St Giles Cathedral with the vans in the background for the transportation of prisoners to the courts in the buildings behind
- F138 The Fringe Shop [178-180 High Street]
- F139 Looking up the High Street during the Fringe Festival, with St Giles Cathedral in the background
- F140 Actors promoting their show in the High Street during the Fringe Festival
- F141 Riding of the Marches (6th September 2009) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F142 Royal Archers marching down the Royal Mile at the junction with George IV Bridge : The Service of the Order of the Thistle (7th July 2006)
- F143 Arriving for the service in West Parliament Square: The Service of the Order of the Thistle (7th July 2006)
- F144 Opening of the Scottish Parliament (1st July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F145 Opening of the Scottish Parliament (1st July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F146 Opening of the Scottish Parliament (1st July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F147 Opening of the Scottish Parliament (1st July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F148 The Queen at the Opening of the Scottish Parliament (1st July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F149 Awaiting the Queen to come out of the Canongate Kirk (3rd July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F150 The Queen leaving the Canongate Kirk (3rd July 2011) (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F151 A media event: Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30th July 2011 (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F152 Banner: Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30th July 2011 (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F153 Walking back to Holyroodhouse: Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30th July 2011 (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F154 The day after and security: Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30th July 2011 (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F155 A garland for the Conongait Kirk: Wedding (Zara Phillips) 30th July 2011 (photograph taken by Siriluk Prasunpangsri)
- F156 Starbucks [124 High Street]
- F157 The Mitre and The Royal Mile [131-133 / 127 High Street]
- F158 Statue outside entrance to Canongate Kirk
- F159 Tour guide and followers in Abbey Strand
- F160 Scottish music? Outside Tron Kirk
- F161 Buskers in West Parliament Square
- F162 Street Painter in High Street
- F163 Piper at foot of Castlehill
- F164 Statue outside City Chambers
- F165 Modern Day Luckenbooths? outside the council offices in the High Street opposite St Giles
- F166 Modern Day Luckenbooths? outside the council offices in the High Street opposite St Giles
- F167 A modern day Luckenbooth? outside the council offices in the High Street opposite St Giles
- F168 A modern day Luckenbooth? in Hunter Square
- F169 An array of offerings by the previous trader but located now at a different pitch
- F170 Promoting spooky tours in the High Street
- F171 Promoting spooky tours outside the Tron Kirk
- F172 Promoting spooky tours next to the Mercat Cross
- F173 Promoting 'Walking Tours: bloody good tours' next to the outside the west side of St Giles Cathedral
- F174 Promoting the Witchery Tour outside the Witchery in Castlehill
- F175 View from foot of Castlehill with Scottish piper, rickshaw and the promotion of a Kurdish & Middle East restaurant in foreground
- F176 Enlargement of hand held plaque displayed at the foot of Castlehill, promoting a Kurdish & Middle East restaurant in Johnston Terrace

- F177 The historic and the new, the staged and the genuine
- F178 The Rabbie Burns café bar and the Shamoli Thai & Indian restaurant
- F179 The Loch Ness Experience, Rocco Italian restaurant and signs promoting several establishments including a Thai restaurant [192A/B High Street]
- F180 Collecting for charity in Castlehill
- F181 Collecting for charity in Castlehill

APPENDIX 2 An audit of non-residential properties on the Royal Mile

This table was compiled in June 2011 using data gathered by 'Walking' the Royal Mile. It provides a listing of street facing doorways and excludes properties accessed through closes. Proprietor and Tenant details were identified from the public document, The Valuation Role, provided by the Scottish Assessors Association. The accuracy of the data contained on the Valuation Roll has not been verified, with the possibility that these details have not been updated, particularly for more recent changes in ownership / occupancy.

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
Castle	attraction	castle	.	366	W	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2NG	HISTORIC SCOTLAND	HISTORIC SCOTLAND
Cannonball House	office	.	.	356	S	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2NE	THE EDINBURGH MILITARY TATTOO	THE EDINBURGH MILITARY TATTOO
The Scotch Whisky Experience	attraction	.	.	354	S	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2NE	SCOTCH WHISKY HERITAGE,354	THE SCOTCH WHISKY HERITAGE CENTRE LTD
BOSWELL'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		S				
The Hub	venue	.	.	348	S	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2NE	EDINBURGH FESTIVAL CENTRE LIMITED	EDINBURGH FESTIVAL CENTRE LIMITED
Royal Mile Armouries	textiles mall	gifts	.	555	N	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2ND	G & L ATTRACTIONS LTD	G & L ATTRACTIONS LTD
Ramsey Lane	ROAD	.	.		N				
Camera Obscura	attraction	.	.	543-549	N	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2ND	VISITORS CENTRES LTD.	VISITORS CENTRES LTD.
SKINNERS CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Cafe Internatiional	food / drink	fast food	hot - cold snacks	541	N	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2ND	ANTHONY W. & RHONA DOWLING	LEAH M. DOWLING
SEMPLE 'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Castle Gift Shop	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	539	N	CASTLEHILL	EH1 2ND	RICHARD K. DOWLING AND LINDA A. DOWLING	RICHARD K. DOWLING AND LINDA A. DOWLING
JOLLIE 'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	537	N				
Church of Scotland: Central Assembly Hall	venue	.	.		N	CASTLEHILL			
JOHNSTON TERRACE	ROAD	.	.		S				
Ness	retail	gifts	clothing	336-340	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	JANE C WRIGHT	WELMA PURITY LIMITED
Edinburgh Cashmere & Lambswool	retail	gifts	clothing	334	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	GRACE MCEWAN	GOLD BROTHERS
Castle Antiques	retail	antiques	.	330	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	HARRY PARRY	HARRY PARRY
Clans of Scotland	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	328	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	GOLD BROTHERS
Scottish Experience	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	324-326	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	SCOTTISH EXPERIENCE
RIDDEL'S COURT'S	CLOSE	.	.		S				
National Library of Scotland	office	.	.	312-320	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	NATIONAL LIBRARY OF SCOTLAND PER W. JACKSON	NATIONAL LIBRARY OF SCOTLAND PER W. JACKSON

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
 Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
FISHER'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Elgin Cashmere	retail	gifts	woollens	.	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PS	S.W.I.P.P.T PER JONES LANG LASALLE (SCOTLAND) LTD.	B & G S LANDA LTD
BRODIE'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Abercrombie Cashmere	retail	gifts	woollens	302	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PS	S.W.I.P.P.T PER JONES LANG LASALLE (SCOTLAND) LTD.	GOLD BROTHERS
BUCHANAN'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Bank of Scotland	bank	.	.	300	S	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PH	SWIPPT PER JONES LANG LASALLE (SCOTLAND) LTD.	BANK OF SCOTLAND PER BNP PARIBAS REAL ESTATE
GEORGE IV BRIDGE	ROAD	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Ensign Ewart	food / drink	public house	.	521-523	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	PUNCH PUB COMPANY (UPR) LTD	MR & MRS B MCCANN
The Court Curio Shop	retail	gifts	curios	519	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	JOY BAIN	JOY BAIN
MYLNE'S COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
Wee Scotland Shop	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	515	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	COLIN C. CAMPBELL	THE WEE WHISKY SHOP
House of Scotland	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	509-513	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	KILTANE RETAIL LTD	KILTANE RETAIL LTD
JAMES COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
Crag & Tail: Simple Scottish Fare	food / drink	restaurant	Scottish	503	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	K.F. WONG	BALWIDAR SINGH LANDA
JAMES COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
J&S Newsagents	retail	newsagents	.	499	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	PATRICIA MILLAR	J & S HUSSAIN & M AKHTAR
Highland House	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	495-497	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	D & R MURRAY (HAWICK) LTD	B & G S LANDA LTD
Scotland T Shirt Company	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	495-497	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2PE	D & R MURRAY (HAWICK) LTD	B & G S LANDA LTD
JAMES COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
Cashmere House	retail	gifts	woollens	491	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	MORIA A LEASK	B & G S LANDA LTD
Gladstone's Land	attraction	.	.	483	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	NATIONAL TRUST FOR SCOTLAND	NATIONAL TRUST FOR SCOTLAND
Cashmere Direct: factory outlet	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	479	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	MOHAMMED KADDEER ASLAM	GOLD BROTHERS
LADY STAIR COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
heritage of scotland.com	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	459-463	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	JOHN MORRISON (HIGHLAND OUTFITTERS) LTD.	THE FIRM OF GOLD BROTHERS
The Edinburgh Woollen Mill	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts -	453-455	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	GOLD BROTHERS	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LTD.

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity

Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
WARDROP'S CLOSE	CLOSE		souvenirs		N				
Jamie Scotts Millshop	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	443-449	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	ESKVALE PROPERTIES LTD.	THE EDINBURGH WOOLEN MILL LTD.
Deacon Brodies Tavern	food / drink	public house	.	435	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NT	DEACON BRODIES TAVERN-177652,435	MITCHELLS & BUTLERS PLC
BANK STREET	ROAD		.		N				
High Court of Justiciary	Court	.	.	413-431	N	LAWNMARKET	EH1 2NR	SCOTTISH COURT SERVICE	SCOTTISH COURT SERVICE
ST GILES STREET	ROAD		.		N				
St Giles Cathedral	church	.	.	194	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1RE	CHURCH OF SCOTLAND GENERAL TRUSTEES	KIRK SESSION OF HIGH KIRK (ST. GILES) EDINBURGH PER W. WILSON MURRAY C.A.
Loch Ness Experince	attraction	.	.	192B	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1RW	BROUGHTON PROPERTIES LIMITED	D. BREMNER
Rocco	food / drink	restaurant	Italian	192A	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1RW	BURED LTD PER EDI GROUP LTD.	ROCCO PANNOZZO
OLD FISHMARKET CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Police Centre	attraction	museum	.	188	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	LOTHIAN & BORDERS POLICE BOARD	LOTHIAN & BORDERS POLICE BOARD
BORTHWICK'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Fringe Shop	festival	.	.	178-180	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	THE FESTIVAL FRINGE SOCIETY
office	office	.	.	176	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	BURRELL COMPANY	B & J LANDA
Argyll Cashmere	retail	gifts	woollens	174	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	THE BURRELL COMPANY LTD.	B & J LANDA
OLD ASSEMBLY CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Always Sunday	food / drink	cafe	.	170	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	THE BURRELL CO.	ALWAYS SUNDAY LTD
Bay of Bengal	food / drink	restaurant	Indian Bangladesh i, Thai	164	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	MOSOBIR MEAH
COVENANT'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Subway	food / drink	fast food	bread based	158-160	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	EQ. MELVILLE	SUBWAY SCOTLAND LTD
BURNET'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
The Royal McGregor	food / drink	public house and restaurant	.	154	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	E. Q. PROPERTIES	JAMES MCGREGOR
Clam Shell	food / drink	fast food	pizza-kebab	148	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	ANTONIO CROLLA	ALDO ANDREUCCI
BELL'S WYND	CLOSE		.		S				
The Wee Windaes	food / drink	restaurant	Scottish	144	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	TANG PROPERTY CO. PER J. &	ABDELKADER EJJAOUANI

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
NEW ASSEMBLY CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		S			R.A. ROBERTSON W.S.	
Highland House	retail	gifts	woollens	140	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	DOLPHIN INVESTMENTS LTD	B & G S LANDA LTD
Games Workshop	retail	hobbyist	.	136	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	THOMAS COOK RETAIL LTD.	GAMES WORKSHOP LIMITED
STEVENLAW'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		S				
Garfunkel's Restaurant	food / drink	restaurant	grill	130	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	REDWOOD HOUSE LIMITED	CITY CENTRE RESTAURANTS (UK) LTD
Starbucks	food / drink	coffee shop	.	124	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1QS	SMITHS MENSWEAR LTD PER MURRAY BEITH MURRAY	STARBUCKS COFFEE COMPANY (UK) LTD
HUNTER SQUARE	ROAD	.	.		S				
Tron Kirk	historic building	.	.	122	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1RU	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	VACANT
SOUTH BRIDGE	ROAD	.	.		S				
The Bank Hotel	accommodation	hotel	.	.1-3	S	SOUTH BRIDGE	EH1 1LL	FESTIVAL INNS LTD.	FESTIVAL INNS LTD.
NIDDRY STREET	ROAD	.	.		S				
Raddison Blu	accommodation	hotel	.	80	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TH	W.G. MITCHELL (LEITH) LTD. PER SAVILLS	REZIDOR UK LTD
DICKSON'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		S				
CANT'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		S				
MELROSE CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		S				
O'Briens	closed	closed	.	64	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TH	O'BRIEN'S IRISH SANDWICH BAR (PROPERTY UK) LTD	NEW ERA ENTERPRISES LTD
BLACKFRAIR'S STREET	ROAD	.	.		S				
Haggis Adventures	tours	.	.	60	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	RADICAL TRAVEL GROUP LTD
Palenque	retail	jewellery	.	56	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	DAVID & SUSANA HEARD
Royal Mile Jewellery	retail	jewellery	.	54	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	GOLD BROTHERS
The Nutcracker Christmas Shop	retail	christmas	.	52	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	ROBERT NEWMAN
Really Scottish Shop	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	50	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	REBECCA THORBURN
TODDRICK'S WYND	CLOSE	.	.		S				
Abercrombie Cashmere	retail	gifts	woollens	46	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	GOLD BROTHERS
under refurbishment	closed	under refurbishment	.	44	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	EDINBURGH RETAIL INVESTMENTS LTD.	IDRIS BOZYIL
Museum of Childhood	attraction	museum	.	38-42	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
 Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
SOUTH GRAY'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Cafe Keno	food / drink	cafe	.	36	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	HUSEYIN KULHAS
HYNDFORD'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Celtic Jewellery Specialists (Historic Connections)	retail	jewellery	.	32	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	HISTORIC CONNECTIONS LTD
Fudge Kitchen	retail	fudge	.	30	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	JIM GARRAHYS FUDGE KITCHEN
Elgin Cashmere	retail	gifts	woollens	28	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	B & G S LANDA LTD
Best of Scottish	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	24	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	SCOTTISH EXPERIENCE
FOUNTAIN CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Heritage of Scotland.com	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	20	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	GOLD BROTHERS
Real Scot Shop	retail	gifts	celtic crafts	16	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	GILLIAN THORBURN
TWEEDDALE COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Brodiess hostels	accommodation	hostel	.	12A	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	ROUGH COUNTRY LODGES LTD	ROUGH COUNTRY LODGES (HOSTELS) LTD
Baguette Express	food / drink	fast food	bread based	12	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	ROUGH COUNTRY LODGES LTD	MOHAMMAD KAASHIF AFZAL
WORLD'S END CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
The World's End	food / drink	public house	.	.2-8	S	HIGH STREET	EH1 1TB	BELHAVEN BREWERY CO. LTD. PER PETER HENRY	BELHAVEN BREWERY CO. LTD. PER PETER HENRY
ST MARY'S STREET	ROAD	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
House of Edinburgh	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	02-Apr	N	ST. GILES STREET	EH1 1PT	BRIAN DRUMM LTD.	THE CASHMERE STORE
Royal Mile Whiskies	retail	whisky	.	379-381	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	THE DORMANT DISTILLERY CO LTD
Marchbrae	retail	gifts	cashmere - tartan - tweed (Barbour)	375	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	TWM (SCOTLAND) LTD	TWM (SCOTLAND) LTD
BYER'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
James Pringle Weavers	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	371	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LIMITED

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
Ness	retail	gifts	clothing	367	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	NESS SCOTLAND
Jewellers	retail	antiques / silver	.	363	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	LEWIS BOSI	LEWIS BOSI
The Cigar Box	retail	specialist cigar merchants	.	361	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	THE DORMANT DISTILLERY CO.
ADVOCATE'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
International Newsagents	retail	newsagents	.	351-355	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	IMRAN S IRSHAD	IMRAN S IRSHAD
Angels with BAGPIPES	food / drink	restaurant	classic	343	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PW	MARINA CROLLA	MARINA CROLLA
ROXBURGH'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
WRITER'S COURT [and entrance to WARRISTON CLOSE]	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Mary King's Close	attraction	.	.	253	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	HERITAGE PROJECTS LTD
City Chambers and Council Offices	local government	.	.	245-329	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL
ANCHOR CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
The Filling Station	food / drink	public house	.	235	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	CITY CENTRE RESTAURANTS (UK) LTD	CITY CENTRE RESTAURANTS (UK) LTD
GEDDES ENTRY	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Gordon's Trattoria	food / drink	restaurant	Italian	231	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	DALE & GORDON SCOTT	DALE & GORDON SCOTT
NORTH FOULIS' CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
The Whisky Trail	retail	whisky	.	223-225	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	DOLPHIN INVESTMENTS LTD	ODDBINS LTD
OLD STAMP OFFICE CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
The Crest of Edinburgh	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	217	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	MRS T HOWIESON	WANNABURGER RESTAURANTS LIMITED
LYON'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
The Luckenbooth	retail	gifts	Scottish curios	215	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	AVID M. TAYLOR	AVID M. TAYLOR
Bonoful Lounge	food / drink	restaurant	Bangladesi, Indian	213	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	MRS. L.W. MACKINNON	JOHN ANDERSON
JACKSON'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
No. 1 Currency & Rabbie's tours	bureau de change	.	.	207	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	ABERCROMBIE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT	NO 1 CURRENCY LTD
Glenhas Deli & Juice	food / drink	fast food	hot - cold	205	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	SHEHBAZ SARWAR	MR KULHAS

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
 Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
Bar			snacks						
FLESHMARKET CLOSE	CLOSE		.		N				
The Albanach Bar	food / drink	public house and restaurant	.	197	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PE	BELHAVEN BREWERY CO. LTD. PER PETER HENRY	BELHAVEN BREWERY CO. LTD. PER PETER HENRY
COCKBURN STREET	ROAD		.		N				
The Woollen Mill	retail	gifts	cashmere - tartan - tweed (Barbour)	179	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PD	SHEHBAZ, SHEHZAD AND MUHNA SARWAR	SHEHBAZ, SHEHZAD AND MUHNA SARWAR
Bella Italia	food / drink	restaurant	Italian	175-177	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1PD	CROLLA TRUST FOR GRANDCHILDREN PER A CROLLA & SON (CATERING) LTD	PELICAN GROUP PLC
NORTH BRIDGE	ROAD		.		N				
Hector Russell - kiltmaker	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	137-141	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SJ	AVIVA INVESTORS PENSIONS LTD	THE EDINBURGH WOOLLEN MILL LTD
CARUBBER'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		N				
The Mitre	food / drink	public house	.	131-133	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	MITCHELLS & BUTLERS PLC	MITCHELLS & BUTLERS PLC
BISHOP'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		N				
The Royal Mile	food / drink	public house	.	127	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	G1 GROUP	BRUCE TAVERNS LTD
NORTH GRAY'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		N				
Ladbroskes	retail	bookmakers	.	123	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	ROSEGLEN PROPERTIES LTD	LADBROKES BETTING & GAMING LTD
Whiski	food / drink	public house and restaurant	.	119	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	STILL PROPERTIES LTD	OMINI TAVERNS LTD
MORRISON'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		N				
PDSA	retail	charity	.	115	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	CAPITAL LAND HOLDINGS LIMITED PER CHP MANAGEMENT LTD	PDSA REGIONAL CENTRE
Oxfam	retail	charity	.	109	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	CAPITAL LAND HOLDINGS LIMITED PER CHP MANAGEMENT LTD	OXFAM
BAILIE FYFE'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.	107	N				
Royal Mile Backpackers	accommodation	hostel	.	105	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	CAPITAL LAND HOLDINGS LIMITED	ROYAL MILE BACKPACKERS
Shamoli	food / drink	restaurant	Thai, Indian	105	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	LESLEY HAY	SHIMLA LIMITED
Rabbie Burns	food / drink	cafe bar	.	103	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	SHARDEL LTD.	JACQUELINE ATAMER
PAISLEY CLOSE	CLOSE		.	101	N				

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
Thistle Do Nicely	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	97	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	BACHAN AND R. KAHARBANDA	MR BINDI SINGH LANDA
Bonnie Blue	retail	gifts	curios	95	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	BURROWS & CO (WOOLS) LTD.	LESLEY HAY
Brodies hostels	accommodation	hostel	.	93	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	DURHAM & EDINBURGH PROPERTIES LTD	BRODIES COUNTRY LODGES LTD
The Tappit Hen	retail	gifts	curios	89	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	MARIE STEWART(ANTIQUES)LTD.	MARIE STEWART(ANTIQUES)LTD.
Scotline Tours	tours	.	.	85-87	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SG	MRS J. PRINGLE PER JAMES GIBB	CAPITAL COACHES SCOTLINE TOURS
The Wee Gift Shop	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	83	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	DAVID S. MENDELSSOHN AND MRS. ANITA MENDELSSOHN	SURINDER & GALAB SINGH
CHALMER'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Royal Mile Pharmacy	retail	pharmacy	.	67	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	PETER A. TINKLER	TINKLER LIMITED
Carrubber's Christian Centre	church	.	.	65	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	TRUSTEES CARRUBBER'S CHRISTIAN CENTRE	TRUSTEES CARRUBBER'S CHRISTIAN CENTRE
John Morrison Kiltmakers	retail	kilts	.	63	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	HIGH STREET PROPERTIES (EDINBURGH) LTD	GOLD BROTHERS
MONTEITH'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Geoffrey (tailor) Kiltmakers / Edinburgh Old Town Weaving Co.	retail	kilts / gifts	.	57-59	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	GEOFFREY (TAILOR) HIGHLAND CRAFTS LTD PENSION FUND	GEOFFREY (TAILOR) HIGHLAND CRAFTS LTD PENSION FUND
TRUNKS'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Cashmere & Kilt Centre	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	51	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	ALBA CONSERVATION TRUST	GILLIAN THORBURN
HOPE'S COURT	CLOSE	.	.		N				
John Knox House	attraction	museum	.	45	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	FOR BEHOOF OF THE MISSION OF DISCIPLESHIP COUNCIL PER CHURCH OF SCOTLAND GENERAL TRUSTEES	FOR BEHOOF OF THE MISSION OF DISCIPLESHIP COUNCIL PER CHURCH OF SCOTLAND GENERAL TRUSTEES
Scottish Storytelling Centre	venue	.	.	43	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	FOR BEHOOF OF THE MISSION OF DISCIPLESHIP COUNCIL PER CHURCH OF SCOTLAND GENERAL TRUSTEES	SCOTTISH STORYTELLING CENTRE
BARON MAULE'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Supermarket	retail	store	.	11	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	STEPHEN & SUSAN SCOTT	STEPHEN & SUSAN SCOTT
Barnets	retail	shoes	.	7	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	BARNETS SHOES	BARNETS SHOES
Irvine's Newsagents	retail	newsagents	.	5	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	ANTHONY S. IRVINE	ANTHONY S. IRVINE

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity

Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
The Tass	food / drink	public house	.	1	N	HIGH STREET	EH1 1SR	PUNCH TAVERNS (PTL) LTD	ALLAN CAMERON
JEFFREY STREET	ROAD	.	.	.	N	.	.	.	.
Ragamuffin	retail	clothing	.	278	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	WALCO DEVELOPMENTS (EDINBURGH) LTD.	MRS ROBERTSON
Solo... Menswear	retail	clothing	.	276	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	LESLEY ROBERSTON T/A RAGAMUFFIN	PETER TRITTON
Le Cafe Royal	food / drink	cafe	.	274	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	R. & B.S. KHARBANDA	IDRIS BOYZIL
Royal Mile Gallery	retail	antiquarian	.	272	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	J.A. SMITH	J.A. SMITH
Focus	retail	skateboard specialist	.	270	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	GRANT ROBERTS	GRANT ROBERTS
The White Horse Bar	food / drink	public house	.	266	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	PUNCH TAVERNS (PTL) LTD	R. WILL
GULLAN'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Treasurer 1874	retail	whisky and tabacoo	.	254	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	ROBERT GRAHAM LTD
I LOVE SCOTLAND	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	250	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	VACANT
GIBB'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Tribal Body Art	retail	body-piercing	.	248	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AA	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	JARED D SANDERS
PIRRIE'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Royal Mile Grocers	retail	grocers	.	244	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AB	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	MR TANVEER U.S KHAN
Pancho Villas	food / drink	restaurant	Mexican	240	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8AB	DAWNSUN LTD T/A PANTHO VILLAS	DAWNSUN LTD
CHELSEL'S COURT	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
The Canons' Gait	food / drink	public house	.	232	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DQ	D.M. STEWART LTD	D.M. STEWART LTD
News Plus	retail	newsagents	.	208	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DQ	MUHAMMAD AKHTAR	MUHAMMAD AKHTAR
closed	closed	closed	.	204	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DQ	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	GRAEME D PEDDIESON
OLD PLAYHOUSE CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
ST JOHN'S STREET	ROAD	.	.	.	S	.	.	.	.
Moray House	university	.	.	174-180	S	CANONGATE	.	.	.
Cadenhead's Whisky Shop	retail	whisky	.	170-172	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DF	SHARDEL LTD.	N. CLAPPERTON AND A.C. MURRAY
Simply Scottish	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	168	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DF	SHARDEL LTD.	DAVID SINGH
Celtic Craft	retail	gifts	celtic crafts	166	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	FORALL BUSINESS INVESTMENTS	CANONGATE JERSEYS & CRAFTS LTD
Celtic Craft	retail	gifts	celtic crafts	164	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	FORALL BUSINESS INVESTMENTS	CANONGATE JERSEYS & CRAFTS LTD
Bene's Fish & Chips	food / drink	fast food	fish &	162	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	BENEDETTO AND BEATRICE	BENEDETTO AND BEATRICE

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
			chips					CROLLA	CROLLA
SUGARHOUSE CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Sugarhouse Sandwiches	food / drink	cafe	.	158	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	FORALL BUSINESS INVESTMENTS	CHRISTINA KENNY
Fantastic Scotland	retail	screen-printers and embroidery	.	156	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	FANTASTIC LEISURE	A. MITCHELL
The Wuro Shop	retail	occult	.	154	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	FORALL BUSINESS INVESTMENTS	MRS S HOLDOM & MR G PETRIE
BAKEHOUSE CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Museum of Edinburgh, Huntly House Museum	attraction	museum	.	.142-146	S	BAKEHOUSE CLOSE, (146 CANONGATE) EDINBURGH EH8 8DD	EH8 8DD	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL
office	office	.	.	140	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	VACANT
Cafe Vivo	food / drink	cafe	.	136	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	BORDERVIEW LTD	FRANCESCO & ALEXANDRA ALBANO
Hillcrest Housing Assocation Ltd.	office	.	.	126	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	HILLCREST HOUSING ASSOCIATION LTD.	HILLCREST HOUSING ASSOCIATION LTD.
COPPER'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Starbucks	food / drink	coffee shop	.	116-118	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	JOHN & JACK CHRISTIE	STARBUCKS COFFEE COMPANY (UK) LTD
CRICHTON'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
A Nation is Forged in the Heart	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	112	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	HILLCREST HOUSING ASSOCIATION LTD.	THE BEST FAE SCOTLAND
Unknown Pleasures	retail	musical	.	110	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	MR & MRS WILSON	UNKNOWN PLEASURES LTD
BULL'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Key Player	retail	musical	.	98	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	KERR W MCINTOSH
closed	closed	closed - bricked up	.	94	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8DD	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	THE EDINBURGH MAKARS PER MRS ANTHEA TAYLOR
Royal Mile Primary School	school	Royal Mile Primary School	.	86	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8BZ	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL
www.bagpipe.co.uk	retail	musical	.	82	S	CANONGATE	EH8 8BZ	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	RALPH R HEPBURN
REID'S CLOSE	CLOSE		.		S				
Scottish Parliament	government	.	.	1 HORSE WYND	S	HORSE WYND	EH99 1SP	SCOTTISH PARLIAMENTARY CORPORATE BODY	SCOTTISH PARLIAMENTARY CORPORATE BODY
HORSE WYND	ROAD		.		S				

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity
Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
The Scottish Grocer	retail	grocers	.	299	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BD	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	MICHAEL T CASSIDY
Hilary's Bazaar	retail	gifts	global ethnic goods	297	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BD	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CANONGATE GALLEY
CRANSTON STREET	ROAD	.	.		N				
Cranston House	school	Edinburgh School of English	.	271	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BQ	MARGOT HUGGINS	O.I.S.E.
MID COMMON CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Wedgwood	food / drink	restaurant	classic	267	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BQ	SHARDEL LTD.	WEDGEWOOD THE RESTAURANT LTD
The Scottish Soapworks	retail	soap	.	263	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BQ	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	FORTH SECTOR
Has Beans	food / drink	cafe	.	261	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BQ	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	GRAHAM KENNY
Cafe Truva	food / drink	cafe	.	251-253	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BQ	MR & MRS B.S. KHARBANDA	HUSEYIN KULHAS
NEW STREET	ROAD	.	.		N				
Maddocks & Dick Ltd	closed	vacant	.	231	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BJ	MOUNTGRANGE LTD PER DELOITTE LLP	VACANT
OTTAVIO	food / drink	ice cream bar	.	229	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BJ	DOMINIC MARGIOTTA	RAYMOND & OTTAVIO RISOTTA
Fresco	food / drink	fast food	hot - cold snacks	223	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BJ	A. POLETTI	MIKE EASTON
The Fudge House of Edinburgh	retail	fudge	.	197	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	JOHN-CARLO & PAULO DI SOTTO
The Fudge House of Edinburgh	retail	fudge	.	193	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	RAYMOND & ERENA DI SOTTO
Gordon Nicolson Kiltmakers	retail	kilts	.	189	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	GORDON NICOLSON
Prestige Scotland	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	187	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	LUCKWINDER SINGH & RATAN SINGH
The Carson Clark Gallery	retail	antiquarian	.	181-183	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	VACANT
GLADSTONE COURT	CLOSE	.	.		N				
The Old Children's Bookshelf	retail	bookshop	.	175	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	SHIRLEY NEILSON
Historic Connections	retail	jewellery	.	173	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	HISTORIC CONNECTIONS LTD
Tolbooth Tavern	food / drink	public house	.	167	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	SCOTTISH & NEWCASTLE PUB COMPANY	STEVEN LEWIS & PIERS S SIMON
OLD TOLBOOTH	CLOSE	.	.		N				

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity

Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
WYND									
Canongate Tolbooth	attraction	museum	.	157	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL
Canongate	graveyard	.	.	155	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL
Canongate	church	.	.	153	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CHURCH OF SCOTLAND GENERAL TRUSTEES	KIRK SESSION OF CANONGATE PARISH CHURCH PER JENIFER DAVIDSON
Ye Olde Christmas Shoppe	retail	christmas	.	143-145	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BN	CHRISTOPHER F SMYTH	CHRISTOPHER F SMYTH
DUNBAR'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Pride of Edinburgh	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	133-135	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BP	GEOFFREY AND LORNA NICHOLSBY	EDINBURGH TOURS LTD PER LOTHIAN BUSES PLC
Neanie Scott	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	131	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BP	SHARDEL LTD.	KATHRYN ERICKSON
PANMURE CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
I LOVE EDINBURGH	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	125	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BP	MOHAMMED Z SIDDIQUI	SURAJ SINGH
LOCHEND CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Canongate Stores	retail	store	.	101	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BP	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	LUCKWINDER SINGH
The Genuine Article	retail	gifts	souvenirs - gifts	97	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BP	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	MARGARET JOHNSTON
REID'S COURT	CLOSE	.	.		N				
CAMBELL'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Clarinda's	food / drink	cafe	.	69	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BS	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	MARION THOMSON
Jenny Ha's	food / drink	public house	.	67	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BS	SCOTTISH & NEWCASTLE PUB COMPANY	JENNY HA'S LTD
BROWN'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
FORSYTH'S CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
GALLOWAY'S ENTRY	CLOSE	.	.		N				
closed	closed	vacant	.	29	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BS	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CHARLES HUNTER
WHITE HORSE CLOSE	CLOSE	.	.		N				
Pegasus Sound & Light	retail	musical	.	23-25	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BX	CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL	CHARLES M. HUNTER
Gifts Of Scotland	retail	gifts	textiles - kilts - souvenirs	3	N	CANONGATE	EH8 8BX	DOMINIC MARGIOTTA	JASWANT SINGH
ABBEYHILL	ROAD	.	.		N				

An Audit of a UNESCO World Heritage site - the Royal Mile, Edinburgh: a preliminary search for authenticity

Stephen A. Harwood, Dahlia El-Manstrly © 2011, 2012

NAME OF OUTLET	TYPE	SUB-TYPE	classif.	Street number	aspect	STREET	Post code	NAME OF PROPRIETOR	NAME OF TENENT
The Queen's Gallery	attraction	.	.	23	S	ABBAY STRAND	EH8 8DU	THE CROWN PER HISTORIC SCOTLAND FACTOR	THE ROYAL COLLECTION TRUST
Abbey Sanctuary Gift Shop	retail	gifts	bookshop and gifts	9	N	ABBAY STRAND	EH8 8DU	HISTORIC SCOTLAND FACTOR	HISTORIC SCOTLAND FACTOR
Holyrood Palace	attraction	palace	.	23	E	ABBAY STRAND	EH8 8DU	THE SOVEREIGN IN RIGHT OF THE CROWN	THE ROYAL COLLECTION TRUST